



بنك الإمارات دبي الوطني
Emirates NBD

Economics
12 December 2018

Khatija Haque
Head of MENA Research
+971 4 230 7803
khatijah@emiratesnbd.com

Dubai Economy Tracker: Construction sector expands at fastest pace in 19 months

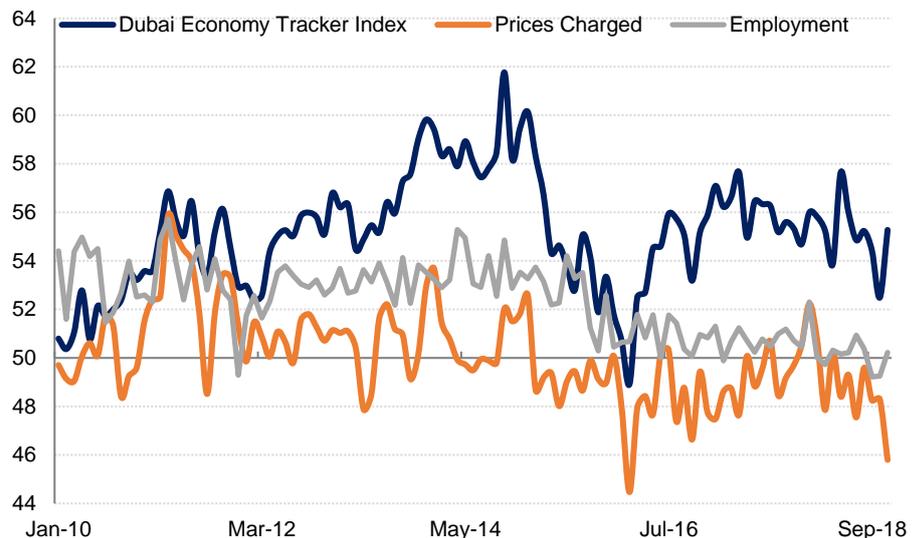
The headline Dubai Economy Tracker Index recovered from a two-and-a-half year low recorded in October, to 55.3 in November. The recovery was underpinned by a strong performance in the construction sector, although the wholesale & retail trade and travel & tourism indices also improved in November.

In the whole of Dubai survey, **output and new work increased at a markedly faster rate** in November, although this was likely due to aggressive price discounting: **selling prices declined the most since February 2016** as nearly 17% of firms reported cutting selling prices last month. The price discounting was recorded even as input costs rose at a faster rate than in October, increasing the margin squeeze on businesses, particularly in the wholesale & retail trade sector.

Employment in Dubai's private sector was broadly unchanged in November, after declining in the prior two months. Firms increased their pre-production **inventory** in November but only modestly.

The average value of the Dubai Economy Tracker Index in the year to November is 55.2, slightly lower than the average for the same period last year. Last month, we adjusted our forecast for the UAE non-oil sector growth down, and revised our oil sector growth forecast higher to take into account the recent data. The overall forecast for the UAE remains unchanged at 2.2%. However, as Dubai's economy is almost entirely non-oil, our growth forecast for the emirate was revised lower to 2.8%, the same growth rate recorded in 2017.

Emirates NBD Dubai Economy Tracker components

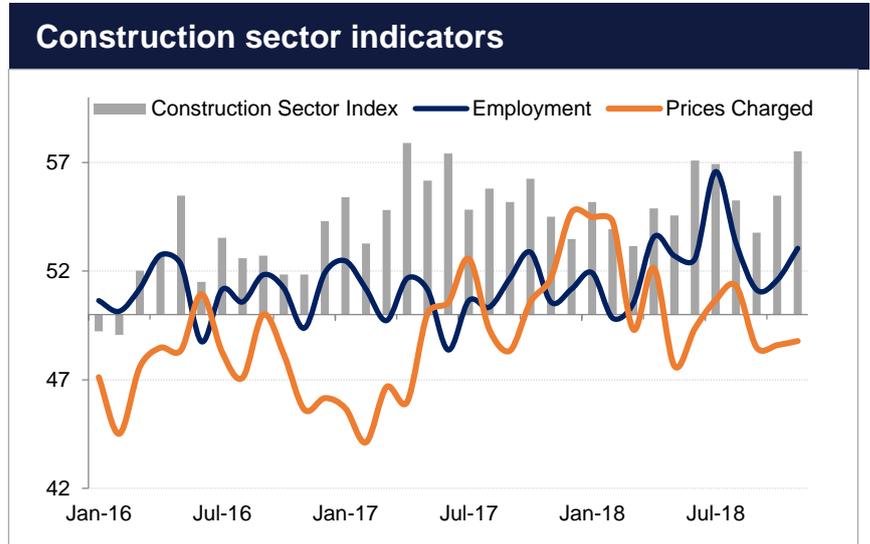


Source: IHS Markit, Emirates NBD Research

Construction sector outperforms in November

The construction sector index rose to 57.5 in November, its highest reading since April 2017, as output surged to a record high and new work growth accelerated from October. However, **even in this sector, average selling prices declined in November**, for the third straight month, despite the fastest rise in input costs since July.

Employment in the construction sector increased the most in three months in November, and average job growth in the sector this year has been stronger than in 2016 and 2017. Business optimism about future output remains high, with Expo 2020 projects expected to drive output growth in the coming year.

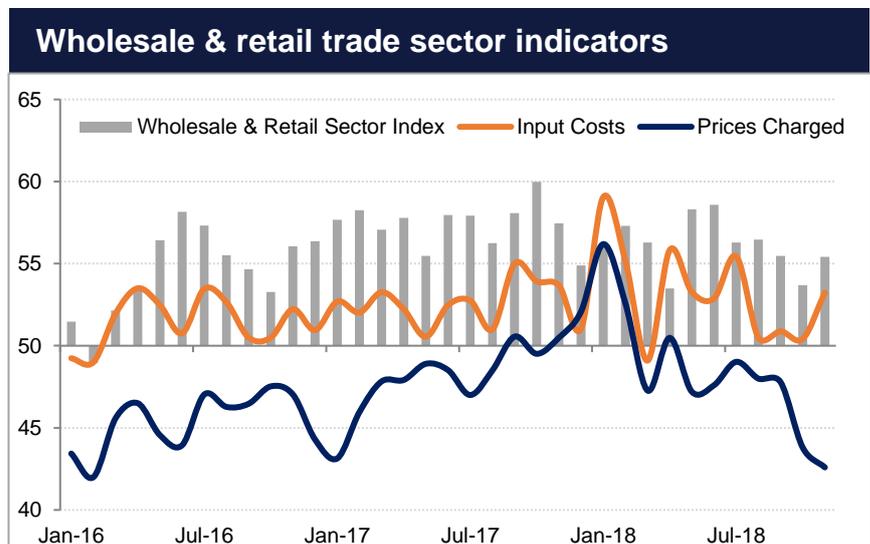


Source: IHS Markit, Emirates NBD Research

Steepest price discounting in the wholesale & retail trade sector

The wholesale & retail trade sector index rose to 55.4 in November from 53.7 in October as both output and new orders increased at a faster rate than October.

However, price discounting was the steepest since Q1 2016, and near the series low of 42.0. Selling prices in the wholesale & retail sector have declined on average for the last seven months, even as input costs have risen. In fact, input costs rose at the fastest rate in four months in November. The severe margin squeeze highlights the lack of pricing power on the part of firms in this sector, as the strong dollar continues to erode competitiveness, and consumers appear to be increasingly price sensitive.



Source: IHS Markit, Emirates NBD Research

Travel & tourism sector returns to growth in November

After moving into contraction territory in October, the travel & tourism sector index rose to 52.8 in November, as both output and new work increased sharply. However, prices charged declined the most since June 2017, with this discounting likely driving the recovery in new work and output. Businesses cut selling prices in November even as input costs rose at the fastest rate since January.

Employment in the travel & tourism sector was unchanged in November after declining for the prior three months. Despite recent weakness in the sector, businesses were more optimistic than they have ever been about their future prospects. 86% of firms expected their output to be higher in a year's time than today, with many citing increased marketing efforts to drive future output growth.



Source: IHS Markit, Emirates NBD Research

Disclaimer

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ACCESS FOR THE PUBLICATION BEFORE THE USE THEREOF. By continuing to access and use the publication, you signify you accept these terms and conditions. Emirates NBD reserves the right to amend, remove, or add to the publication and Disclaimer at any time. Such modifications shall be effective immediately. Accordingly, please continue to review this Disclaimer whenever accessing, or using the publication. Your access of, and use of the publication, after modifications to the Disclaimer will constitute your acceptance of the terms and conditions of use of the publication, as modified. If, at any time, you do not wish to accept the content of this Disclaimer, you may not access, or use the publication. Any terms and conditions proposed by you which are in addition to or which conflict with this Disclaimer are expressly rejected by Emirates NBD and shall be of no force or effect. Information contained herein is believed by Emirates NBD to be accurate and true but Emirates NBD expresses no representation or warranty of such accuracy and accepts no responsibility whatsoever for any loss or damage caused by any act or omission taken as a result of the information contained in the publication. The publication is provided for informational uses only and is not intended for trading purposes. Charts, graphs and related data/information provided herein are intended to serve for illustrative purposes. The data/information contained in the publication is not designed to initiate or conclude any transaction. In addition, the data/information contained in the publication is prepared as of a particular date and time and will not reflect subsequent changes in the market or changes in any other factors relevant to their determination. The publication may include data/information taken from stock exchanges and other sources from around the world and Emirates NBD does not guarantee the sequence, accuracy, completeness, or timeliness of information contained in the publication provided thereto by or obtained from unaffiliated third parties. Moreover, the provision of certain data/information in the publication may be subject to the terms and conditions of other agreements to which Emirates NBD is a party.

None of the content in the publication constitutes a solicitation, offer or recommendation by Emirates NBD to buy or sell any security, or represents the provision by Emirates NBD of investment advice or services regarding the profitability or suitability of any security or investment. Moreover, the content of the publication should not be considered legal, tax, accounting advice. The publication is not intended for use by, or distribution to, any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such use or distribution would be contrary to law or regulation. Accordingly, anything to the contrary herein set forth notwithstanding, Emirates NBD, its suppliers, agents, directors, officers, employees, representatives, successors, assigns, affiliates or subsidiaries shall not, directly or indirectly, be liable, in any way, to you or any other person for any: (a) inaccuracies or errors in or omissions from the publication including, but not limited to, quotes and financial data; (b) loss or damage arising from the use of the publication, including, but not limited to any investment decision occasioned thereby. (c) UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO NEGLIGENCE, SHALL EMIRATES NBD, ITS SUPPLIERS, AGENTS, DIRECTORS, OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, REPRESENTATIVES, SUCCESSORS, ASSIGNS, AFFILIATES OR SUBSIDIARIES BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES EVEN IF EMIRATES NBD HAS BEEN ADVISED SPECIFICALLY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES, ARISING FROM THE USE OF THE PUBLICATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, LOSS OF REVENUE, OPPORTUNITY, OR ANTICIPATED PROFITS OR LOST BUSINESS. The information contained in the publication does not purport to contain all matters relevant to any particular investment or financial instrument and all statements as to future matters are not guaranteed to be accurate. Anyone proposing to rely on or use the information contained in the publication should independently verify and check the accuracy, completeness, reliability and suitability of the information and should obtain independent and specific advice from appropriate professionals or experts regarding information contained in the publication. Further, references to any financial instrument or investment product is not intended to imply that an actual trading market exists for such instrument or product. In publishing this document Emirates NBD is not acting in the capacity of a fiduciary or financial advisor.

Emirates NBD and its group entities (together and separately, "Emirates NBD") does and may at any time solicit or provide commercial banking, investment banking, credit, advisory or other services to the companies covered in its reports. As a result, recipients of this report should be aware that any or all of the foregoing services may at times give rise to a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report.

The securities covered by this report may not be suitable for all types of investors. The report does not take into account the investment objectives, financial situations and specific needs of recipients.

Data included in the publication may rely on models that do not reflect or take into account all potentially significant factors such as market risk, liquidity risk and credit risk. Emirates NBD may use different models, make valuation adjustments, or use different methodologies when determining prices at which Emirates NBD is willing to trade financial instruments and/or when valuing its own inventory positions for its books and records. In receiving the publication, you acknowledge and agree that there are risks associated with investment activities. Moreover, you acknowledge in receiving the publication that the responsibility to obtain and carefully read and understand the content of documents relating to any investment activity described in the publication and to seek separate, independent financial advice if required to assess whether a particular investment activity described herein is suitable, lies exclusively with you. You acknowledge and agree that past investment performance is not indicative of the future performance results of any investment and that the information contained herein is not to be used as an indication for the future performance of any investment activity. You acknowledge that the publication has been developed, compiled, prepared, revised, selected, and arranged by Emirates NBD and others (including certain other information sources) through the application of methods and standards of judgment developed and applied through the expenditure of substantial time, effort, and money and constitutes valuable intellectual property of Emirates NBD and such others. All present and future rights in and to trade secrets, patents, copyrights, trademarks, service marks, know-how, and other proprietary rights of any type under the laws of any governmental authority, domestic or foreign, shall, as between you and Emirates NBD, at all times be and remain the sole and exclusive property of Emirates NBD and/or other lawful parties. Except as specifically permitted in writing, you acknowledge and agree that you may not copy or make any use of the content of the publication or any portion thereof. Except as specifically permitted in writing, you shall not use the intellectual property rights connected with the publication, or the names of any individual participant in, or contributor to, the content of the publication, or any variations or derivatives thereof, for any purpose.

YOU AGREE TO USE THE PUBLICATION SOLELY FOR YOUR OWN NONCOMMERCIAL USE AND BENEFIT, AND NOT FOR RESALE OR OTHER TRANSFER OR DISPOSITION TO, OR USE BY OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF, ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY. YOU AGREE NOT TO USE, TRANSFER, DISTRIBUTE, OR DISPOSE OF ANY DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION IN ANY MANNER THAT COULD COMPETE WITH THE BUSINESS INTERESTS OF EMIRATES NBD. YOU MAY NOT COPY, REPRODUCE, PUBLISH, DISPLAY, MODIFY, OR CREATE DERIVATIVE WORKS FROM ANY DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION. YOU MAY NOT OFFER ANY PART OF THE PUBLICATION FOR SALE OR DISTRIBUTE IT OVER ANY MEDIUM WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF EMIRATES NBD. THE DATA/INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PUBLICATION MAY NOT BE USED TO CONSTRUCT A DATABASE OF ANY KIND. YOU MAY NOT USE THE DATA/INFORMATION IN THE PUBLICATION IN ANY WAY TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF ANY DATA SOLD OR CONTRIBUTED TO BY YOU TO ANY THIRD PARTY. FURTHERMORE, YOU MAY NOT USE ANY OF THE TRADEMARKS, TRADE NAMES, SERVICE MARKS, COPYRIGHTS, OR LOGOS OF EMIRATES NBD OR ITS SUBSIDIARIES IN ANY MANNER WHICH CREATES THE IMPRESSION THAT SUCH ITEMS BELONG TO OR ARE ASSOCIATED WITH YOU OR, EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED WITH EMIRATES NBD'S PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT, AND YOU ACKNOWLEDGE THAT YOU HAVE NO OWNERSHIP RIGHTS IN AND TO ANY OF SUCH ITEMS. MOREOVER YOU AGREE THAT YOUR USE OF THE PUBLICATION IS AT YOUR SOLE RISK AND ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE PUBLICATION AND ANYTHING CONTAINED HEREIN, IS PROVIDED "AS IS" AND "AS AVAILABLE," AND THAT EMIRATES NBD MAKES NO WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO THE PUBLICATION, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, MERCHANTABILITY, NON-INFRINGEMENT, TITLE, OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE. You agree, at your own expense, to indemnify, defend and hold harmless Emirates NBD, its Suppliers, agents, directors, officers, employees, representatives, successors, and assigns from and against any and all claims, damages, liabilities, costs, and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, arising out of or in connection with the publication, including, but not limited to: (i) your use of the data contained in the publication or someone using such data on your behalf; (ii) any deletions, additions, insertions or alterations to, or any unauthorized use of, the data contained in the publication or (iii) any misrepresentation or breach of an acknowledgement or agreement made as a result of your receiving the publication.

Emirates NBD Research & Treasury Contact List

Emirates NBD Head Office
12th Floor
Baniyas Road, Deira
P.O.Box 777
Dubai

Jonathan Morris
General Manager Wholesale Banking
JonathanM@emiratesnbd.com

Aazar Ali Khwaja
Senior Executive Vice President
Global Markets & Treasury
+971 4 609 3000
aazark@emiratesnbd.com

Tim Fox
Head of Research &
Chief Economist
+9714 230 7800
timothyf@emiratesnbd.com

Research

Khatija Haque
Head of MENA Research
+9714 230 7803
khatijah@emiratesnbd.com

Anita Yadav
Head of Fixed Income Research
+9714 230 7630
anitay@emiratesnbd.com

Aditya Pugalia
Director - Financial Markets Research
+9714 230 7802
adityap@emiratesnbd.com

Daniel Richards
MENA Economist
+9714 609 3032
danielricha@emiratesnbd.com

Edward Bell
Commodity Analyst
+9714 230 7701
edwardpb@emiratesnbd.com

Mohammed Altajir
FX Analytics and Product Development
+9714 609 3005
mohammedtaj@emiratesnbd.com

Hessa Al Khawaja
Research Associate
+9714 609 3015
hessaalkh@emiratesnbd.com

Sales & Structuring

Group Head – Treasury Sales
Tariq Chaudhary
+971 4 230 7777
tariqmc@emiratesnbd.com

Saudi Arabia Sales
Numair Attiyah
+966 11 282 5656
numaira@emiratesnbd.com

Singapore Sales
Supriyakumar Sakhalkar
+65 65785 627
supriyakumars@emiratesnbd.com

London Sales
+44 (0) 20 7838 2241

Egypt
Gary Boon
+20 22 726 5040
garyboon@emiratesnbd.com

Emirates NBD Capital

Hitesh Asarpota
Head of Debt Capital Markets.
+971 50 4529515
asarpotah@EmiratesNBD.com

Investor Relations

Patrick Clerkin
+9714 230 7805
patricke@emiratesnbd.com

Group Corporate Affairs

Ibrahim Sowaidan
+9714 609 4113
ibrahims@emiratesnbd.com

Claire Andrea
+9714 609 4143
clairea@emiratesnbd.com